

Adventure Wellbeing School

Anti-Bullying Policy

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Statement of Intent

At Adventure Wellbeing School, a holistic educational environment that integrates therapeutic support, we are deeply committed to fostering a caring, inclusive, and safe space where every pupil, can learn and grow without fear of bullying. Bullying of any kind is strictly unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Recognising some pupils' unique vulnerabilities, especially those with SEND, we are committed to offering additional protections and tailored support to ensure all pupils feel safe and valued. In cases where bullying occurs, our pupils should feel empowered and confident in reporting it, knowing that their concerns will be met with immediate and compassionate response. Our collaborative approach brings together staff, pupils, parents, and carers to sustain a respect, safety, and inclusion culture.

Official Government and Educational Frameworks

Preventing and Tackling Bullying 2017

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/625ee64cd3bf7f6004339db8/Preventing and tackling bullving advice.pdf

Keeping Children Safe in Education 2025 Website:

Keeping children safe in education - GOV.UK

Equality Act 2010 Website:

https://www.gov.uk/guidance/equality-act-2010-guidance

The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations (2014)

https://www.legislation.gov.uk/all/2014/3283

Independent School Standards Guidance for Independent Schools:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/800615/Independent_School_Standards-_Guidance_070519.pdf

Children and Families Act 2014 Website:

https://www.gov.uk/government/news/landmark-children-and-families-act-2014-gains-royal-assent

Ofsted - School Inspection Handbook and Guidelines

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/independent-schools-inspection-handbook-eif/non-association-independent-schools-inspection-handbook-for-september-2023

Working Together to Safeguard Children 2023

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/669e7501ab418ab055592a7b/Working together to safeguard children 2023.pdf

Introduction

Bullying can have lasting impacts on a child's emotional, social, and academic development, with particularly profound effects on SEND pupils, who may experience unique challenges in recognising or communicating distress. Adventure Wellbeing School understands these vulnerabilities and adopts a holistic, therapeutic approach to prevent bullying, respond to incidents, and support both the victim and the perpetrator in their growth. We actively implement measures to prevent bullying while instilling confidence in the school community that Adventure Wellbeing is a safe and nurturing environment. Our commitment extends to every member of our school community, as we recognise that combating bullying requires the involvement and dedication of staff, pupils, and parents alike.

Adventure Wellbeing School's Holistic and Therapeutic Support Framework

1. Proactive Prevention and Awareness:

- Our PSHE curriculum, delivered through the Jigsaw programme, incorporates anti-bullying themes, educating pupils on respect, empathy, and the impact of their actions on others.
- Weekly group discussions and therapeutic activities, led by trained staff, foster an inclusive and empathetic school culture where pupils learn to communicate openly about their feelings and challenges.
- Our team proactively identifies any pupil at risk, particularly those with SEND, and offers additional pre-emptive support to help them confidently navigate social situations.

2. Tailored Support for SEND Pupils:

- Adventure Wellbeing School's therapeutic staff work closely with SEND pupils to ensure they feel secure in expressing
 any concerns. We provide alternative communication methods, such as visual aids, safe spaces, and one-on-one
 check-ins, to support SEND pupils in feeling heard and understood.
- Staff receive regular training on SEND-specific bullying risks, ensuring they remain sensitive to the unique needs of these pupils and are equipped to respond to incidents compassionately and effectively.

3. Responding to Bullying Incidents with Compassionate Intervention:

- Bullying reports are addressed promptly, following a clear, structured protocol that prioritises the victim's wellbeing.
 Support is provided through restorative practices, allowing all parties to share their feelings and perspectives in a safe environment.
- Our therapeutic approach helps pupils understand the impact of their actions, fostering accountability and empathy. Individual or group counselling sessions are available to help both victims and bullies work through their emotions and guide them toward positive social behaviours.

4. Long-term Support and Follow-up:

- After any bullying incident, our wellbeing team provides ongoing support to both victims and perpetrators. Through regular check-ins, we ensure that victims feel safe and supported as they regain confidence in the school environment.
- Adventure Wellbeing School encourages positive behavioural development, with support and guidance tailored to each pupil's needs, fostering growth, resilience, and understanding. Programmes such as peer mentoring and support groups provide pupils with ongoing opportunities to build self-confidence and social skills.

5. Whole-School Approach and Community Involvement:

- We believe it is important to involve the whole school community in our anti-bullying efforts. Regular workshops for staff, parents, and carers emphasise the shared responsibility of creating a safe and supportive school environment.
- Adventure Wellbeing School's anti-bullying ambassadors, a group of trained pupil volunteers, work as peer leaders who
 help promote a culture of respect, empathy, and acceptance within the student body.

This policy embodies Adventure Wellbeing School's commitment to safeguarding the physical and emotional wellbeing of all pupils through a holistic approach. It ensures every child's right to a safe and supportive educational experience. By integrating therapeutic support and a commitment to inclusivity, we aim to make our school a space where every pupil feels valued, understood, and empowered to thrive.

Proprietors' Responsibilities

1. Accountability

- o Hold the headteacher accountable for implementing effective policies aligned with government guidance, including behaviour, anti-bullying, safeguarding, and SEND policies.
- o Ensure the school complies with all relevant statutory and regulatory standards, such as those outlined in the Independent School Standards 2014, Equality Act 2010, and Keeping Children Safe in Education 2025

2. Policy Compliance and Review

Regularly review and approve key policies, including behaviour, safeguarding, anti-bullying, and SEND, to ensure they meet the latest **DfE** and **Ofsted** standards.

o Ensure inclusive policies support the needs of all pupils, especially those with SEND, and guide for preventing and addressing bullying, including cyberbullying.

3. Safeguarding Oversight

- o Oversee the implementation of safeguarding policies, ensuring that the school environment prioritises pupil welfare and that staff are trained in safeguarding responsibilities.
- Appoint a Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) and ensure proper safeguarding procedures are followed by all staff.

4. Resource Allocation

- o Provide the necessary resources for staff training, pupil support programs, and interventions, ensuring policies are effectively implemented.
- o Ensure funding is available for appropriate interventions, such as restorative justice practices, pupil emotional support, and resources for managing SEND requirements.

5. Monitoring School Performance

- o Review reports on behavioural incidents, bullying cases, and safeguarding concerns, ensuring the school addresses these effectively and makes data-driven adjustments.
- o Use data and feedback from staff, pupils, and parents to assess policy effectiveness and identify areas for improvement.

6. Collaboration

- o Work closely with the headteacher to establish an open, supportive, and communicative school culture.
- o Engage with parents, carers, and external agencies to ensure comprehensive support for pupils' educational and emotional wellbeing.

Headteacher's Responsibilities

1. Policy Implementation and Leadership

- o Implement the school's behaviour, safeguarding, anti-bullying, and SEND policies, ensuring they align with **DfE** guidance, **SCIES (Cheshire West and Chester)**, and **Independent School Standards**.
- o Lead and support staff in applying these policies consistently, setting a clear example of respect, inclusivity, and commitment to pupil welfare.

2. Staff Training and Professional Development

- o Ensure all staff receive regular training on behaviour management, anti-bullying procedures, safeguarding, and SEND support in alignment with Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE) 2025 and Working Together to Safeguard Children (WTSC) 2023
- o Encourage staff to develop skills in restorative justice practices, trauma-informed care, and positive behaviour support, especially for supporting SEND pupils.

3. Safeguarding and Child Protection

- o Oversee the school's safeguarding procedures and collaborate closely with the DSL to effectively respond to safeguarding incidents and concerns.
- o Ensure that all staff know their responsibilities under **KCSIE 2025** and provide support and resources to maintain a secure school environment.

4. Oversight of Behaviour and Anti-Bullying Policies

- o Monitor the effectiveness of behaviour and anti-bullying policies, reviewing incidents and ensuring that responses are fair, consistent, and supportive.
- o Implement proactive anti-bullying measures, fostering a culture of respect and safety and prioritising the protection of SEND and vulnerable pupils.

5. Parent and Community Engagement

- o Actively engage parents, carers, and external stakeholders in discussions about pupil wellbeing, behaviour expectations, and support strategies.
- o Provide Regularly update parents and carers on relevant policy changes, behaviour expectations, and initiatives for a safe school environment.

6. Incident Management and Response

o Oversee the investigation of severe behavioural incidents and bullying reports, including incidents involving SEND pupils, and ensure fair and appropriate resolutions.

o Take final responsibility for managing exclusions or sanctions as outlined in behaviour policies, particularly for repeat or severe cases.

7. Monitoring, Evaluation, and Continuous Improvement

- o Regularly assess the effectiveness of policies through data analysis, incident reviews, and feedback from staff, pupils, and parents.
- Lead policy reviews, ensuring policies are updated in accordance with new DfE guidelines, legal requirements, and school-specific needs while aligning with the proprietor's oversight.

Responsibilities of Staff, Pupils, and Parents

Adventure Wellbeing School believes that bullying prevention and management are collective responsibilities that require the participation of the entire school community.

Staff Responsibilities:

- o **Training**: All staff must receive regular training on recognising the signs of bullying, particularly among SEND pupils, who may display less apparent indicators of distress.
- Prompt Action: Staff must respond to all reported bullying incidents promptly and follow school procedures for investigation and intervention.
- o **Pupil Support**: Teachers, support staff, and counsellors must provide ongoing emotional and psychological support to both the victim and the perpetrator, ensuring they understand the impact of bullying and promoting positive behavioural changes.
- o **Collaboration with Parents**: Staff must communicate effectively with the parents of both the victim and the bully, engaging them in resolving incidents and fostering a cooperative approach to behavioural improvement.

• Pupil Responsibilities:

- o **Awareness and Understanding**: Pupils must be educated on what constitutes bullying, its effects on others, and why it is never acceptable.
- o **Reporting**: Pupils are encouraged to report bullying involving themselves or their peers to a trusted adult. SEND pupils may be supported in expressing their concerns using accessible communication methods (e.g., symbols and visual aids).

• Parent Responsibilities:

- o **Monitoring**: Parents should monitor for signs of bullying, such as changes in their child's behaviour or reluctance to attend school, and promptly communicate any concerns to the school.
- o **Supporting the School**: Parents must collaborate with the school to address bullying incidents and reinforce the message that bullying is unacceptable both in and out of school.

Our Obligations

In developing a comprehensive approach to bullying, Adventure Wellbeing School takes into consideration the following obligations from government guidance, the Independent School Standards, and SEND-specific legislation:

- The Equality Act 2010: This act prohibits discrimination based on protected characteristics. For SEND pupils, this
 legislation mandates reasonable adjustments to ensure that they are not unfairly disadvantaged in school, which
 includes safeguarding them from bullying.
- The Children and Families Act 2014: This act emphasises the duty to provide appropriate support to children with SEND, recognising that they may be more vulnerable to bullying due to difficulties in communication, social interactions, or physical differences.
- **DfE Independent Schools Standards 2014**: Independent schools must meet specific behavioural and anti-bullying standards. These include implementing policies that actively prevent bullying and supporting victims and perpetrators. Failure to meet these standards can affect the school's registration with the Department for Education.
- Ofsted Guidelines: Schools are expected to have robust policies to safeguard pupils, particularly vulnerable pupils such as those with SEND. Ofsted inspections consider the school's ability to prevent bullying, promote wellbeing, and ensure equality of opportunity for all.
- **Keeping Children Safe in Education 2025:** Schools must ensure that children feel safe and Adventure Wellbeing School delivers practice in line with process as specified within KCSIE 2025

What is Bullying?

Bullying is defined as intentional, repeated behaviour that uses power to harm another person either physically or emotionally. For SEND pupils, bullying may manifest differently and can have more severe effects due to their potential challenges in social understanding, communication, and physical differences.

Typical forms of bullying include:

- Emotional Bullying: Exclusion, spreading rumours, name-calling, or manipulating relationships to cause emotional distress.
- **Physical Bullying**: Hitting, pushing, kicking, or other forms of physical harm. This can be incredibly distressing for pupils with physical disabilities who may be unable to defend themselves.
- Racist Bullying: Bullying that targets a person's race, ethnicity, or cultural background. Racial slurs, graffiti, and exclusion based on race are examples.
- **Sexual Bullying**: Unwanted physical contact, sexually abusive comments, or behaviour that demeans someone based on gender or sexuality.
- Homophobic, Biphobic, or Transphobic (HBT) Bullying: Bullying based on sexual orientation or gender identity, including derogatory comments or exclusion because of perceived or actual LGBT+ status.
- **Verbal Bullying**: This includes name-calling, teasing, or derogatory comments undermining an individual's self-worth. For SEND pupils, this may involve mocking their disabilities or challenges.
- Cyberbullying: The misuse of digital platforms, such as social media, text messaging, or email, to harass, threaten, or demean others. SEND pupils may be particularly vulnerable to cyberbullying if they rely heavily on online spaces for social interaction.

Recognising Signs and Symptoms of Bullying

Recognising the signs of bullying is crucial for timely intervention. SEND pupils may not always communicate their distress verbally or may struggle to realise that they are being bullied. Therefore, staff must remain vigilant and observant. Common signs include:

- **Emotional Symptoms**: Sudden anxiety, mood swings, withdrawal from social situations, loss of self-confidence, or unexpected sadness.
- Physical Symptoms: Unexplained injuries, frequent headaches or stomach aches, sleep disturbances, or refusal to attend school.
- **Behavioural Changes**: Reluctance to participate in certain activities, avoiding specific areas of the school (e.g., playground, hallways), becoming clingy or overly reliant on adults, or sudden changes in friendships.

SEND pupils may also exhibit behaviours such as avoiding group work or expressing fear of social settings, which may indicate bullying. Even if subtle, these signs should be thoroughly investigated to ensure pupil safety.

Why Addressing Bullying is Crucial for SEND Pupils

The impact of bullying on pupils with SEND can be particularly damaging, both in the short and long term. Children with SEND are more likely to experience bullying due to perceived differences in behaviour, learning, or physical ability. Additionally, SEND pupils may face difficulties in self-advocacy, making it more challenging for them to report bullying or seek help.

Bullying Effects on SEND Pupils:

- Mental Health: Bullying can contribute to anxiety, depression, low self-esteem, and social isolation, which are already challenges for some SEND pupils.
- **Academic Impact**: Persistent bullying can result in school avoidance, poor academic performance, and disengagement from learning.
- Social and Emotional Development: Bullying can hinder the development of social skills, particularly in pupils with communication difficulties or Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD), where peer interactions may already be challenging.

For these reasons, the school must take a firm stance on bullying and provide a strong support network to prevent and address incidents.

Procedures for Reporting and Investigating Bullying

Adventure Wellbeing School has established a clear and accessible process for reporting, investigating, and addressing bullying incidents. Our procedures are designed to support all pupils, especially those with SEND, and ensure that the school remains a safe and inclusive environment.

- 1. **Reporting**: Any member of the school community (pupil, parent, or staff) can report bullying incidents directly to staff, Children's Champions, or the Senior Leadership Team (SLT). SEND pupils can report incidents through alternative communication methods, such as visual cards, symbols, or trusted intermediaries (e.g., a support worker).
- 2. **Recording**: All bullying incidents must be documented, including details of the nature, the individuals involved, and any immediate actions taken. Documentation may include additional information on communication methods used during the investigation for SEND pupils.
- 3. **Parent Involvement**: The parents of both the victim and the bully will be notified promptly and invited to a meeting to discuss the incident, its impact on their child, and the steps that will be taken to address the situation.
- 4. **Investigation**: The SLT will thoroughly investigate all reported bullying incidents. Investigations will be handled sensitively, considering the SEND pupils' specific needs. In some cases, input from SEND specialists or external agencies may be required.
- 5. **Resolution**: A tailored intervention plan will be developed for the victim and the bully. This plan may include restorative practices, counselling, assertiveness training, or behavioural contracts. Following the school's behaviour policy, more formal disciplinary measures such as suspension or exclusion may be considered for persistent or severe cases.

Consequences and Support for Bullying Incidents

Adventure Wellbeing School follows a graduated approach to consequences, balancing discipline with restorative practices. The goal is to help bullies understand the harm they cause and ensure that victims receive adequate support to recover from the experience.

• Consequences for Bullies:

- o **Apology and Reconciliation**: The bully may be asked to sincerely apologise to the victim, facilitated by a staff member or counsellor.
- o **Restorative Practices**: Bullies may participate in restorative justice programs where they reflect on their behaviour and work towards making amends.
- o **Behaviour Contracts**: Bullies may be required to sign a behaviour contract outlining specific actions to avoid future incidents.
- o **Counselling and Support**: The school may recommend counselling or behavioural support programs in cases where the bullying is rooted in emotional or social difficulties.

Support for Victims:

- Emotional Support: Victims of bullying will receive counselling or support from mentors to rebuild their confidence and self-esteem.
- Monitoring: After an incident has been addressed, staff will continue to monitor the situation to prevent recurrence and ensure the victim feels safe.
- o **Involvement of External Agencies**: Where necessary, the school may involve external agencies such as social services, mental health professionals, or the police.

Preventative Strategies

At Adventure Wellbeing School, we believe that prevention is the most effective approach to addressing bullying. We have implemented several key strategies to reduce the likelihood of bullying and promote a positive school culture:

- **Creating a Safe and Inclusive Environment**: We work hard to create a positive school culture that emphasises kindness, respect, and empathy. Assembly, classroom discussions, and peer support initiatives all contribute to this goal.
- Staff Training: All staff receive ongoing training to recognise the signs of bullying, particularly among SEND pupils, and
 to intervene effectively. This includes training on de-escalation techniques, supporting vulnerable pupils, and promoting
 positive behaviour.
- Anti-Bullying Education: We integrate anti-bullying education into our curriculum, including PSHE (Personal, Social, Health, and Economic) education, ICT (focusing on cyberbullying), and other subject areas. The wider school practices within the school which contribute to SMSC and citizenship support anti-bullying education. These educational experiences teach pupils about the impact of bullying and how to develop empathy and respect for others.

- **Peer Support Programs**: Peer mentoring and buddy systems encourage older or more experienced pupils to support younger or more vulnerable pupils, particularly those with SEND.
- **Promoting Digital Citizenship**: With the rise of cyberbullying, we actively teach pupils about safe and responsible use of digital technologies. This includes lessons on online safety, digital respect, and reporting inappropriate behaviour.

Addressing Bullying Outside of School Premises

Adventure Wellbeing School acknowledges that bullying can occur beyond the school's physical boundaries, particularly in the form of **cyberbullying**. Incidents that occur off-site but impact the school environment or a pupil's wellbeing will be taken seriously.

- Off-Site Bullying: Staff may address bullying outside school premises (e.g., on public transport, in local areas, or online) if it affects pupils' safety or learning. Adventure Wellbeing School works closely with parents, external agencies, and local authorities to address off-site bullying.
- **Cyberbullying**: Cyberbullying can have significant impacts, especially on vulnerable pupils who may rely heavily on digital platforms for communication. The school will intervene in cases of online bullying and educate pupils on safe and respectful online behaviour. Parents will be advised to monitor their children's online activities to prevent or address cyberbullying.

Monitoring, Evaluation, and Policy Review

To ensure the effectiveness of our anti-bullying efforts, Adventure Wellbeing School regularly monitors, evaluates, and reviews this policy. Key aspects include:

- **Incident Monitoring**: The Senior Leadership Team (SLT) tracks all reported bullying incidents and their outcomes to identify patterns and ensure that interventions work.
- **Feedback from Stakeholders**: The school seeks feedback from pupils, staff, and parents to assess the school's environment and anti-bullying measures. This feedback is invaluable in helping the school adapt and improve its policies and practices.
- Regular Policy Review: The anti-bullying policy is reviewed annually in accordance with the latest government
 guidance, including updates to the Equality Act, SEND legislation and the Independent School Standards. The school
 also ensures that its practices comply with guidance from Ofsted and the Department for Education.

Evaluation of Policy Success

The success of Adventure Wellbeing School's anti-bullying policy will be measured through:

- Reduction in Bullying Incidents: A noticeable decrease in reported bullying incidents indicates that preventative strategies are effective.
- **Pupil Wellbeing**: Increased pupil confidence in reporting bullying and positive feedback regarding the school's environment reflect a successful anti-bullying culture.
- **Improved SEND Support**: Ensuring SEND pupils are safe, supported, and able to thrive in a bullying-free environment is a key marker of success.
- Parental Feedback: Positive feedback from parents about the school's handling of bullying incidents and support for both victims and bullies is an essential indicator of policy success.

Adventure Wellbeing School is deeply committed to ensuring a safe, inclusive, and supportive environment for all pupils, particularly those with SEND. Bullying in any form is unacceptable, and we will continue to work diligently to prevent, address, and resolve bullying incidents. Our anti-bullying policy is a critical component of our mission to promote all pupils' well-being and academic success. By fostering a culture of kindness, respect, and understanding, we ensure that no child is left to suffer in silence.

For further support, pupils, staff, and parents can access the following resources:

- <u>Bullying UK</u>
- Childline
- Anti-Bullying Alliance

Review of Current Policy

This policy will be reviewed by the Headteacher and the Proprietors annually. Any changes made to this policy will be communicated to all staff members and relevant stakeholders.

This policy is due to be renewed in September 2026.